

first body sensing means, disposed in close proximity to a part of a first body, for sensing a physical status of the first body part relative to a first reference position;

first body emulating means, coupled to the first body sensing means, for creating a first cursor in the computer database, the first cursor including plural first cursor nodes and emulating the physical status of the first body part, the first body emulating means including a first point hierarchy and a first data flow network, the first point hierarchy for controlling a shape and an orientation of the first cursor and for attaching each of the plural first cursor nodes hierarchically with at least one other of the plural first cursor nodes, the first data flow network for controlling motion of the first cursor and the first data flow network including a first interconnection of first input units, first function units and first output units, the first input unit receiving the physical status of the first body part, each first function unit including at least one input and at least one output and calculating, based on the at least one input, a value for each of the at least one output, and the first output units for producing position and orientation values for a portion of the plural first cursor nodes;

second body emulating means, coupled to the second body sensing means, for creating a second cursor in the computer database, the second cursor including plural second cursor nodes and emulating the physical status of the second body part, the second body emulating means including a second point hierarchy and a second data flow network, the second point hierarchy for controlling a shape and an orientation of the second cursor and for attaching each of the plural second cursor nodes hierarchically with at least one other of the plural second cursor nodes, the second data flow network for controlling motion of the second cursor and the second data flow network including a second interconnection of second input units, second function units and second output units, the second input units receiving the physical status of the second body part, each second function unit including at least one input and at least one output and calculating, based on the at least one input, a value for each of the at least one output, and the second output units for producing position and orientation values for a portion of the plural second cursor nodes; and

2. The apparatus according to claim 1 further comprising first model display means for displaying a view of the model.

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23. The apparatus according to claim 21 wherein the first head-mounted display further comprises:

a second audio display for displaying the sound model to a second ear.

25. The apparatus according to claim 19 wherein the second body part is a part of a body of a second human being.

a modeling means for creating a virtual world model of a physical environment in a computer database;

a second sensor for sensing a second real world parameter; and

second emulating means, coupled to the second sensor, for emulating a second virtual world phenomenon in the virtual world model, the second emulating means including a second point hierarchy and a second data flow network, the second point hierarchy for controlling a shape and an orientation of a second cursor, including plural second cursor nodes, and for attaching each of the plural second cursor nodes hierarchically with at least one other of the plural second cursor nodes, the second data flow network for controlling motion of the second cursor and the second data flow network including a second interconnection of second input units, second function units and second output units, the second input units receiving the physical status of the second body part, each second function unit including at least one input and at least one output and calculating, based on the at least one input, a value for each of the at least one output, and the second

27. An apparatus according to claim 21, wherein the first body sensing means includes a facial expression sensor using conductive ink.

29. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the first body sensing means includes a pneumatic input device.

constructing virtual objects within the virtual environment using a point hierarchy and a data flow network for controlling motion of nodes of the virtual objects wherein the step of constructing includes

building the data flow network as an interconnection of input units, function units and output units, wherein said input units receive data from sensors and output the received data to at least one of said function units, wherein each of said function units includes at least one input and at least one output, each function unit generating a value for the at least one output based on at least one of data received from at least one of the input units and data received from an output of at least one other of said function units, and wherein the output units generate the position and the orientation of a portion of the nodes of the virtual objects;

converting the inputted data to position and orientation data;

determining view points of said at least two users;

calculating image frames for each eye of each of said at least two users;

displaying the image frames to each of said eyes of said
at least two users:

obtaining updated position and orientation values of said
at least two users;

determining if the virtual environment has been modified;
redefining positions and orientations of the nodes of the
virtual object if the virtual environment has been modified;

recalculating the image frames for each of said eyes of said at least two users; and

displaying the recalculated image frames to each of said eyes of said at least two users.

1. A simulating apparatus comprising:

first body sensing means, disposed in close proximity to a part of a first body, for sensing a physical status of the first body part relative to a first reference position;

first body emulating means, coupled to the first body sensing means, for creating a first cursor in the computer database, the first cursor including plural first cursor nodes and emulating the physical status of the first body part, the first body emulating means including a first point hierarchy and a first data flow network, the first point hierarchy for controlling a shape and an orientation of the first cursor and for attaching each of the plural first cursor nodes hierarchically with at least one other of the plural first cursor nodes, the first data flow network for controlling motion of the first cursor and the first data flow network including a first interconnection of first input units, first function units and first output units, the first input unit receiving the physical status of the first body part, each first function unit including at least one input and at least one output and calculating, based on the at least one input, a value for each of the at least one output, and the first output units for producing position and orientation values for a portion of the plural first cursor nodes;

second body emulating means, coupled to the second body sensing means, for creating a second cursor in the computer database, the second cursor including plural second cursor nodes and emulating the physical status of the second body part, the second body emulating means including a second point hierarchy and a second data flow network, the second point hierarchy for controlling a shape and an orientation of the second cursor and for attaching each of the plural second cursor nodes hierarchically with at least one other of the plural second cursor nodes, the second data flow network for controlling motion of the second cursor and the second data flow network including a second interconnection of second input units, second function units and second output units, the second input units receiving the physical status of the second body part, each second function unit including at least one input and at least one output and calculating, based on the at least one input, a value for each of the at least one output, and the second output units for producing position and orientation values for a portion of the plural second cursor nodes; and

2. The apparatus according to claim 1 further comprising first model display means for displaying a view of the model.

3. The apparatus according to claim 2 wherein the first model display means includes view changing means for changing the view of the model in response to a change in the physical status of the second cursor in the model.

4. The apparatus according to claim 3 wherein the second cursor includes a first optical axis which moves together therewith, and wherein the view of the model produced by the first model display means corresponds to the view taken along the first optical axis.
5. The apparatus according to claim 4 wherein the first model display means displays the first cursor together with the model when the first optical axis faces the location of the first cursor.
6. The apparatus according to claim 5 wherein the first cursor depicts the first body part being emulated.
7. The apparatus according to claim 1 wherein the model includes a virtual object, and further comprising first object manipulating means, coupled to the first body emulating means, for manipulating the virtual object with the first cursor in accordance with corresponding gestures of the first body part.
8. The apparatus according to claim 7 further comprising second object manipulating means, coupled to the second body emulating means, for manipulating the virtual object with the second cursor in accordance with corresponding gestures of the second body part.
9. The apparatus according to claim 8 further comprising first model display means for displaying a view of the model.
10. The apparatus according to claim 9 wherein the first model display means includes view changing means for changing the view of the model in response to a change in the physical status of the second cursor in the model.
11. The apparatus according to claim 10 wherein the second cursor includes an optical axis which moves together therewith, and wherein the view of the model corresponds to the view taken along the optical axis.
12. The apparatus according to claim 11 wherein the first model display means displays the first cursor together with the model when the optical axis faces the location of the first cursor.
13. The apparatus according to claim 12 wherein the first cursor depicts the first body part being emulated.
14. The apparatus according to claim 13 wherein the first model display means displays the second cursor together with the model when the optical axis faces the location of the second cursor.
15. The apparatus according to claim 14 wherein the second cursor depicts the second body part being emulated.
16. The apparatus according to claim 15 further comprising second model display means for displaying a view of the model, the view of the model changing in response to the physical status of the first cursor in the model.
17. The apparatus according to claim 16 wherein the first cursor includes a second optical axis which moves together therewith, and wherein the view of the model produced by the second model display means corresponds to the view taken along the second optical axis.
18. The apparatus according to claim 17 wherein the second model display means displays the second cursor together with the model when the second optical axis faces the location of the second cursor.
19. The apparatus according to claim 18 wherein the first body part is a part of a body of a first human being.
20. The apparatus according to claim 19 wherein the first model display means comprises a first head-mounted display.
21. The apparatus according to claim 20 wherein the first head-mounted display comprises:
 - a first display for displaying the model to a first eye; and
 - a second display for displaying the model to a second eye.

second emulating means, coupled to the second sensor, for emulating a second virtual world phenomenon in the virtual world model, the second emulating means including a second point hierarchy and a second data flow network, the second point hierarchy for controlling a shape and an orientation of a second cursor, including plural second cursor nodes, and for attaching each of the plural second cursor nodes hierarchically with at least one other of the plural second cursor nodes, the second data flow network for controlling motion of the second cursor and the second data flow network including a second interconnection of second input units, second function units and second output units, the second input units receiving the physical status of the second body part, each second function unit including at least one input and at least one output and calculating, based on the at least one input, a value for each of the at least one output, and the second

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Sub B2 31. ~~A computer software program embodied on a computer-readable medium,~~
wherein the software program comprises a plurality of instructions, wherein the plurality of instructions are configured to:

process a first set of data from a first body sensor, wherein the first set of data represents the physical status of a part of a first body relative to a first reference point;

process a second set of data from a second body sensor, wherein the second set of data represents the physical status of a part of a second body relative to a second reference point;

emulate the first body in the three-dimensional environment by changing one or more attributes of a first cursor, wherein the first cursor comprises a first plurality of nodes configured as a first point hierarchy;

emulate the second body in the three-dimensional environment by changing one or more attributes of a second cursor, wherein the second cursor comprises a second plurality of nodes configured as a second point hierarchy;

position the first cursor and the second cursor within a virtual environment; and

integrate the first cursor and the second cursor and the virtual environment into a database.

32. The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the plurality of instructions are further configured to move two or more of the nodes in response to the first set of data indicating that one point in the hierarchy moved.

33. The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the virtual environment comprises both visual objects and non-visual objects.

34. The computer software program as recited in claim 33, wherein the non-visual objects comprise auditory objects.

Sub B3 35. ~~The computer software program as recited in claim 33, wherein the first reference point and the second reference point are the same point.~~

36. The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the second set of data is received across a network.

37. The computer software program as recited in claim 36, wherein the network comprises one of the following: an Ethernet link, a phone line link, an ISDN link, or a satellite link.

Sub B4 38. ~~The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the virtual environment is three-dimensional.~~

39. The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the plurality of instructions are further configured to create the virtual environment.

40. The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the plurality of instructions are further configured to load the virtual environment from a storage device.

Sub B5 41. ~~The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the plurality of instructions are further configured to load the virtual environment from a storage device.~~

42. The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the cursors depict non-humanoid structures.

Sub B6 43. ~~The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the first cursor depicts a human figure.~~

44. The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein each cursor depicts an separate object selected from the group comprising: machines, articles of manufacture, animals, molecules, human figures, human body parts, tools, and three-dimensional objects.

45. The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the first point hierarchy controls the shape and orientation of the first cursor, and wherein the second point hierarchy controls the shape and orientation of the second cursor.

46. The computer software program as recited in claim 45, wherein the motion of the first cursor and the first cursor's plurality of nodes are governed by a data flow network.

47. The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein said second body is remotely located.

48. The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein at least part of said database is configured to be remotely located.

49. The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein said plurality of instructions are configured to be executed by a central processor that sends image frames to said first body and said second body, wherein said first body and said second body are remotely located relative to each other.

50. The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the database is configured to be shared by multiple instances of said software program executing in remote locations connected by linking technology.

51. The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the software program is configured to be executed in two or more remote locations simultaneously, wherein the two or more remote locations are coupled by linking technology.

52. The computer software program as recited in claim 51, wherein the database is shared between the two or more locations.

53. The computer software program as recited in claim 51, wherein the database is duplicated at each of the two or more locations.

54. The computer software program as recited in claim 51, wherein the plurality of instructions is configured to compress communications between the two or more locations.

55. The computer software program as recited in claim 51, wherein the plurality of instructions is configured to share images between the two or more locations.

56. The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the behavior of said cursors in said virtual environment is constrained by the laws of physics.

57. The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the plurality of instructions are configured to superimpose prerecorded behavior on the models.

58. The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the plurality of instructions are configured to algorithmically derive at least part of the said first and second sets of data.

July 17/07 59. ~~The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the first and second sets of data are non-real time.~~

60. ~~The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the first and second sets of data are non-real~~

61. The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the first set of data represents changes in the orientation of the part of the first body relative to the first reference point.

62. The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the first set of data represents changes in the position of the part of the first body relative to the first reference point.

63. The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the first set of data represents changes in the shape of the part of the first body relative to the first reference point.

64. The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the plurality of instructions are further configured to generate three-dimensional sounds.

65. The computer software program as recited in claim 31, wherein the first point hierarchy and the second point hierarchy are different part of a single point hierarchy.

July 17/07 66. ~~A kit for creating an interactive, multi-user virtual reality world, the kit comprising:~~

~~two or more body part sensing means, each configured to be worn by a separate body,~~
~~and~~

~~a computer software program embodied on a computer-readable media, the program comprising a plurality of instructions, wherein the instructions are configured to:~~

process a first set of data from the first body part sensor, wherein the first set of data represents the physical status of a first part of a first body relative to a first reference point;

process a second set of data from the second body part sensor, wherein the second set of data represents the physical status of a second part of a second body relative to a second reference point;

emulate the first body in the three-dimensional environment by changing one or more attributes of a first cursor, wherein the first cursor comprises a first plurality of nodes configured as a first point hierarchy;

emulate the second body in the three-dimensional environment by changing one or more attributes of a second cursor, wherein the second cursor comprises a second plurality of nodes configured as a second point hierarchy;

position the first cursor and the second cursor within the virtual world; and

integrate the first cursor and the second cursor and the virtual world into a database.

67. The kit as recited in claim 66, further comprising one or more display devices configured to display images of the virtual world.

68. The kit as recited in claim 66, further comprising one or more audio display devices configured to produce three-dimensional sounds as part of the virtual world.

69. The kit as recited in claim 66, wherein said first and second body part sensing means are selected from the group consisting of: eye tracking devices, cameras, clothing-based sensors, force feedback devices, ultrasonic tracking devices, voice recognition devices, video tracking devices, keyboards, pneumatic input devices, facial expression sensors, magnetic tracking sensors, infrared tracking devices, and telemetry sensing devices.

70. The kit as recited in claim 66, wherein said first cursor and said second cursor represent objects selected from the group comprising: machines, articles of manufacture, animals, molecules, human figures, human body parts, tools, and three-dimensional objects.

71. The kit as recited in claim 66, further comprising one or more computer systems configured to:

execute said computer software program;

receive said first set of data and said second set of data; and

generate an image of the virtual world for output.

72. ~~A computer system configured to creating an interactive, multi-user virtual reality world, the computer system comprising:~~

a central processing unit;

a memory coupled to the central processing unit;

one or more display processors; and

a computer software program embodied on a computer-readable media, the program comprising a plurality of instructions, wherein the instructions are configured to:

process a first set of data from a first body part sensor, wherein the first set of data represents the physical status of a first part of a first body relative to a first reference point;

process a second set of data from a second body part sensor, wherein the second set of data represents the physical status of a second part of a second body relative to a second reference point;

emulate the first body in the three-dimensional environment by changing one or more attributes of a first cursor, wherein the first cursor comprises a first plurality of nodes configured as a first point hierarchy;

emulate the second body in the three-dimensional environment by changing one or more attributes of a second cursor, wherein the second cursor comprises a second plurality of nodes configured as a second point hierarchy;

position the first cursor and the second cursor within the virtual reality world; and

integrate the first cursor and the second cursor and the virtual reality world into a database.

73. The computer system as recited in claim 72, further comprising two or more body part sensors configured to be coupled to said central processing unit, wherein said body part sensors are selected from the group consisting of: eye tracking devices, cameras, clothing-based sensors, force feedback devices, ultrasonic tracking devices, voice recognition devices, video tracking devices, keyboards, pneumatic input devices, facial expression sensors, magnetic tracking devices, infrared tracking devices, and telemetry sensing devices.

74. The computer system as recited in claim 72, further comprising two or more display devices configured to be coupled to said central processing unit and configured to display images of the virtual world generated by said central processing unit.

75. The computer system as recited in claim 72, further comprising two or more audio display devices configured to be coupled to said central processing unit and configured to reproduce sound from the virtual world generated by the central processing unit.

76. ~~The kit as recited in claim 70, wherein said first cursor and said second cursor represent objects selected from the group comprising: machines, articles of manufacture, animals, molecules, human figures, human body parts, tools, and three-dimensional objects.~~

77. A method for interacting with a virtual world comprising:

processing a first set of data from a first sensor, wherein the first set of data represents the physical status of a part of a first body relative to a first reference point;

processing a second set of data from a second sensor, wherein the second set of data represents the physical status of a part of a second body relative to a second reference point;

emulating the first body in the virtual world by changing one or more attributes of a first cursor, wherein the first cursor comprises a first plurality of nodes configured as a first point hierarchy;

emulate the second body in the virtual world by changing one or more attributes of a second cursor, wherein the second cursor comprises a second plurality of nodes configured as a second point hierarchy;

calculating the position of the first cursor and the second cursor within the virtual world; and

integrating the first cursor and the second cursor into a database representing the virtual world.

See B11 78. ~~The method as recited in claim 77, further comprising generating stereophonic three-dimensional sounds to produce the experience that a source for the sounds is located in a specific location in the virtual world.~~

79. The method as recited in claim 77, further comprising communicating said second set of data across a network link.

80. The method as recited in claim 79, wherein said network link is selected from the group comprising: an Ethernet link, a phone line link, an ISDN link, or a satellite link.

81. The method as recited in claim 77, further comprising communicating changes in said database across a network.

82. The method as recited in claim 77, further comprising algorithmically deriving the second set of data.

83. The method as recited in claim 77, further comprising:
generating at least a partial first image of the virtual world for said first body; and
generating at least a partial second image of the virtual world for said second body.

See B12 84. ~~The method as recited in claim 77, wherein said first partial image is generated from a viewpoint related to the position and orientation of said first cursor in said virtual world.~~

85. The method as recited in claim 84, further comprising communicating said first partial image across a network.

86. The method as recited in claim 84, wherein said second partial image is generated from a viewpoint related to the position and orientation of said second cursor in said virtual world.

87. The method as recited in claim 77, wherein said physical status comprises information selected from the following group: temperature, blood pressure, heart rate, radiation, position, and orientation.

88. The method as recited in claim 77, further comprising updating the database to change objects in the virtual world in response to said first set of data and said second set of data.

Sub B13
89. ~~The method as recited in claim 74, wherein said first cursor and said second cursor represent objects selected from the group comprising: machines, articles of manufacture, animals, molecules, human figures, human body parts, tools, and three-dimensional objects.~~

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